



## **Shocking Developments in Tucson's Labor Market**



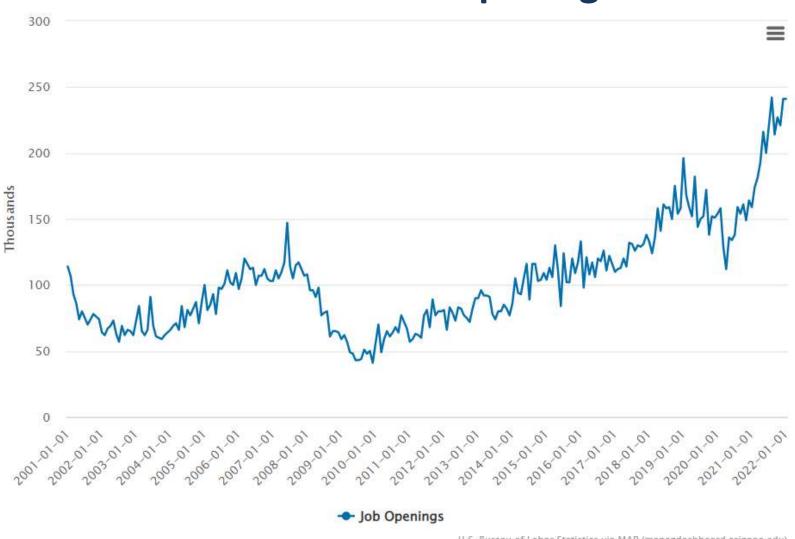
Jennifer Pullen, Senior Research Economist, University of Arizona, Eller College of Management, Economic and Business Research Center MAP Dashboard Coordinator







## **Arizona's Job Openings**







#### **Quit Rates, 12 Month Moving Average**







## Hiring Rates, 12 Month Moving Average







#### **Tucson MSA Total NonFarm Payroll Jobs**







#### **Job Replacement Rate for Select Metropolitan Areas**







## **Unemployment Rates**







#### **Labor Force Participation Rate, Age 16+**





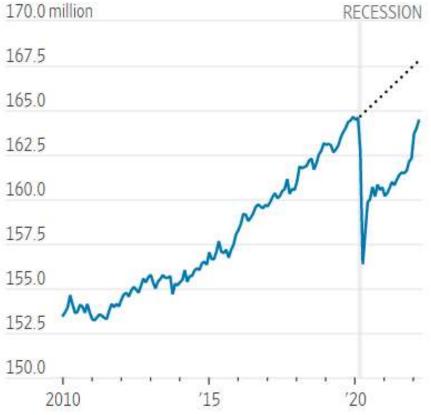


#### **U.S. Labor Force**

#### **Missing Workers:**

Gap between U.S. labor force level and projection had the pandemic not occurred





Source: Labor Department; projection is researchers' estimates based on 2015-19 trends





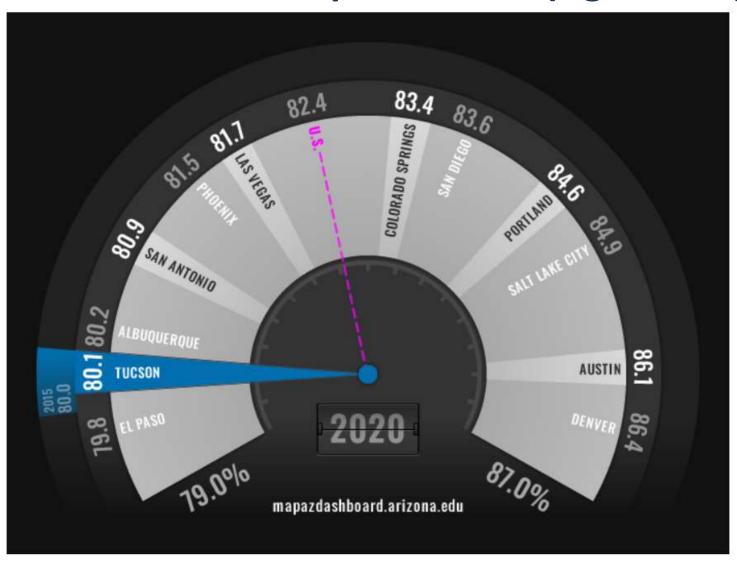
## Why Hasn't the Labor Force Returned to Pre-Pandemic Levels?

- Retirement
- Taking Care of Children or Family Members
- Long-Term Social Distancing
- Contemplating Career Choice
- International Migration





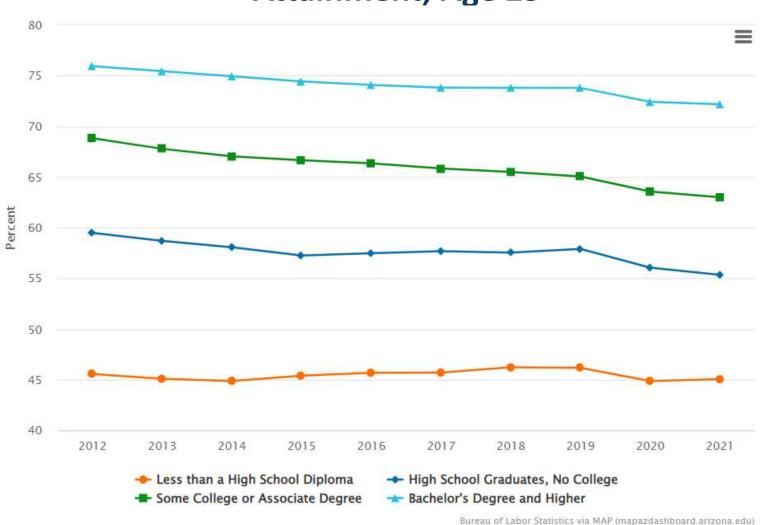
#### **Labor Force Participation Rate (Age 25-54)**







#### **Labor Force Participation Rate by Educational** Attainment, Age 25+







# Four-Year College Attainment Rates for the Working Age Population (Age 25-64)

